

2014 3 20

1 [] 10%

2 () 30%

3 () 10%

4 () 50%, 100

5 10% 50%, 1000 10%

12

“ 2—5 ”

50%

300

300

2000

1/10
1/3

1/2

10

1

10

3

3

2

2

4

1

2/3

3

$1/2$

15

“ ”

“ ”